Fall 2023

Dr. Anna Haines Office: TNR 205 Phone: 346-2386 Email: ahaines@uwsp.edu Office Hours: by appointment

Course Meeting Time 2:00-3:15pm Tuesdays and Thursdays in TNR 271

Course Description

This course is designed to develop your planning vocabulary by building your understanding of the types of tools that planners use to accomplish community objectives. Specifically, this course will emphasize the local policy considerations involved in the creation and enforcement of regulatory and non-regulatory approaches to natural resource and land use planning. Through completion of course readings, participation in class discussions, and through involvement in analyzing local policy and preparing a written report, you will continue to develop your understanding of how planners can successfully implement a community's vision for the future. We will also focus on developing your technical and presentation skills as components of this course.

In addition to normal course activities, several guest lecturers also have been asked to participate in this course. These individuals bring expertise on key aspects of the planning process into the classroom that will be extremely beneficial to enhancing your understanding of the planning profession -- so make sure that you are prepared for these discussions!

Learning Objectives

This course is intended to provide students with an introduction to planning tools and regulatory approaches to implementing a community land use plan through the following learning objectives:

- Explore the relationship between land use plans and local government programs for regulating land uses and achieving plan goals and objectives
- Understand legal and political procedures associated with land use code development and enforcement.
- Develop skills in processing applications for land use changes, including zoning amendments, subdivisions, variances, and conditional uses.
- Critically consider alternative means for achieving a community's planning goals and objectives

Assignments and Grading

The course has a variety of assignments that will allow you to examine a topic or problem in greater detail. Following is an overview of the types of assignments / projects that you will complete this semester:

- I. Participation in discussions during class and with guest speakers: During the semester we will have regular discussions and a couple of field trips. You must attend to receive points.
 a. 50 points
- II. Canvas Discussions: For each day indicated in the syllabus, you will need to create your own ~75-100 word primary commentary on the readings and question(s) that I pose. Then, you will need to comment on two other student's primary commentary.
 a. 10 points each discussion 100 points total
- **III. Plan Commission Meeting and Report:** This assignment focuses on understanding the politics, processes, and issues in a community when dealing with planning and zoning issues. Due by December 12th.
 - a. 50 points
- IV. Staff Report: This assignment introduces you to how staff of a community analyze land use, environmental and regulatory issues of projects and make recommendations. Due October 10.
 a. 100 points
- V. Other Topics Lightning Presentation: In this assignment, you will investigate how a topic of interest is addressed through planning and zoning in a range of communities. December 7th.
 a. 50 points
- VI. Exams: The two exams, a Midterm and a Final, will focus on the readings and lectures. These are fact-based exams.
 - a. 75 points each 150 points total

Total points = 500

Potential Changes

The professor has the right to change aspects of this syllabus as the semester progresses.

Attendance

Class attendance is mandatory except with prior agreement. Unexcused absence from class negatively affects your learning and is disruptive to group projects. Your final grade will be reduced by 15 points for each absence during the semester.

Late Assignments

Papers turned in late will be assessed a 20% reduction penalty per day -- including weekends. All assignments (unless otherwise noted) are due at the time noted below or in a handout.

Academic Integrity, D2L, and turnitin.com

It is important for students to read and understand the academic honesty policy of UWSP. In addition to university policies any attempt to cheat, plagiarize, or take credit for work that is not your own will result in a zero on the assignment. As you may encounter a number of complicated questions regarding how to cite sources of information (e.g. spatial data, images, or community data), I encourage you to discuss any questions you may have about citation, paraphrasing, or related topics with me prior to turning in an assignment. In addition, assignments turned in through D2L drop box will be linked to turnitin.com – a program that compares your work to other sources to check for originality.

Accessibility Statement

If you have a learning or physical challenge which requires classroom accommodation, please contact the UWSP Disability Services office with your documentation as early as possible in the semester. 103 Student Services Center, (715) 346-3365; TTY (715) 346-3363; www.uwsp.edu/special/disability/studentinfo.htm

Calendar

Date	Topic/Reading	Assignments
September 5	Introduction	6
	Municipal Geography and the Role of Local Government	
	"American Municipal Geography and Law" by Rutherford H. Platt in <i>Land Use Control: Geography, Law, and Public Policy</i> , 1991, Pages 135-162.	
	"Overview of General Purpose Local Units of Government" in <i>Wisconsin Legislator Briefing Book: 2019-20</i> , Chapter 22, Pages 1-8. <u>http://docs.legis.wisconsin.gov/misc/lc/briefing_book</u>	
	Plan Commission Handbook, Roberts, CLUE, 2012, Chapter 1, Pages 2, 8-13, and Chapter 2, Pages 2-8, 15-19. <u>https://www.uwsp.edu/cnr-ap/clue/Pages/publications-</u> resources/PlanCommissions.aspx	
September 7	Transect field trip (reserve vehicle-yes)	
	Building Community across the Rural-to-Urban Transect	
September 12	Community Planning and Plan Implementation	Canvas Discussion
-	"Plans that Fit the Purpose" by Barry Miller, in <i>Local Planning</i> , ICMA, 2009, Pages 213-228.	due before class
	"Transforming Policy into Reality" by Paul Sedway, in <i>Local Planning</i> , ICMA, 2009, Pages 273-281.	
	Plan Commission Handbook, Roberts, CLUE, 2012, Chapter 5, Pages 2-9. <u>https://www.uwsp.edu/cnr-ap/clue/Pages/publications-</u> resources/PlanCommissions.aspx	
September 14	Plans and Planning field trip (walking – meet downtown)	
September 19	Introduction to Zoning	Canvas Discussion
	Zoning, Hoch full, 343-357	due before class
	Rural Zoning, APA Zoning Practice, Issue 11, November 2008.	Land use game
September 21	Variances and Special Exceptions	Land use game??
	Variances: Zoning Practice	Set up beforehand
	Zoning Board Handbook: Chapter 14 and 15 <u>https://www.uwsp.edu/cnr-</u> <u>ap/clue/Documents/ZoningHandbook/Zoning_Board_Handbook.</u> <u>pdf</u>	or scenarios?
September 26	Staff Reports	
	Unexamined staff report, Johnson and Lyles	
September 28	Zoning Ordinance Assessment/Audits and Updates	
	"Code Overhauls" in <i>Zoning Practice</i> , APA, December 2008, Issue 12.	

	• Garrett Hardin on the Tragedy of the Commons <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=L8gAMFTAt2M</u>	
	Optional:	
	Property Rights, Platt, 151-166	
October 24	Private Ownership, Land Regulation, and Takings	
October 19	Midterm Exam	
October 17	Field trip. CWES be ready to paddle!	
	Watch Part 1 & Part 2. Optional: Part 3	
	PBS Wisconsin videos about nitrate in Nelsonville private wells	
	Using groundwater models to evaluate strategies for drinking- water protection in rural subdivisions	
	Groundwater: Wisconsin's Buried Treasure, pages 10-14, 16-17	due before class
October 12	Zoning for Groundwater Quality	Canvas Discussion
	Healthy Lakes, view best practices at <u>https://healthylakeswi.com/</u>	
	Shoreland zoning video: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=enus9Ceub2g	
	Optional:	
	Healthy Lakes, view best practices at <u>https://healthylakeswi.com/</u>	Staff report due
	Effectiveness of Shoreland Zoning Standards to Meet Statutory Objectives, Thomas Bernthal, 1997. (Read pages 1-35).	due before class
October 10	Zoning for Water Quality	Canvas Discussion
	Racial Enclaves and Density Zoning, Jonathan Rothwell	
	How Redlining Continues to Shape Racial Segregation in Milwaukee, WisContext, February 28, 2019. <u>https://www.wiscontext.org/how-redlining-continues-shape-racial-segregation-milwaukee</u>	due before class
October 5	Race and Zoning	Canvas Discussion
	Form-based zoning 2 readings for Zoning Practice; 1 focused on implementing smart growth; 1 focused on placemaking; 1 on climate resilience	due before class
October 3	Evolution of Zoning and Other Plan Implementation Tools	Canvas Discussion
	Plan Commission Handbook, Roberts, CLUE, 2012, Chapter 6 <u>https://www.uwsp.edu/cnr-ap/clue/Pages/publications-</u> resources/PlanCommissions.aspx	
	"Ordinance Testing" in <i>Zoning Practice</i> , APA, November 2017, Issue 11.	

	Elinor Ostrom on the Myth of Tragedy of the Commons https://www.youtube.com/watch?y=ybdyjyIH-1U	
October 26	Private Ownership, Land Regulation, and Takings: Part 2	Canvas Discussion
	The Takings Issue, Meltz	due before class
October 31	Subdivision Regulations	
	Plan Commission Handbook, Roberts, CLUE, 2012, Chapter 8,	
	Pages 2-11. https://www.uwsp.edu/cnr-	
	ap/clue/Pages/publications-resources/PlanCommissions.aspx	
	Conservation subdivisions, Arendt	
	Excerpt from Leave No Child Inside, Richard Louv, Orion	
	Magazine	
November 2	https://orionmagazine.org/article/leave-no-child-inside/ Building Codes	
	Wisconsin Legislature: Residential building code	
	Wisconsin Building Energy Codes Program	
	An Outlook for Energy Efficiency in Wisconsin's Clean Energy Plan Midwest Energy Efficiency Alliance (mwalliance.org)	
	StretchCode_MediaBackgrounder_final.pdf (newbuildings.org)	
November 7	Local Government Finance	
	Fiscal Analysis, APA Zoning Practice, Issue Number 1, January 2019.	
	Tax Increment Financing, Center for Land Use Education, 2009. <u>https://www.uwsp.edu/cnr-</u> ap/clue/Documents/implementation/TIF.pdf	
	Capital Improvement Plans, Center for Land Use Education, 2008. <u>https://www.uwsp.edu/cnr-ap/clue/Documents/PlanImplementation/Capital_Improvement_Plan.pdf</u>	
	Exactions, APA Zoning Practice, Issue Number 10, October 2013	
	Development Impact Fees, APA Zoning Practice, Issue Number 7, July, 2017	
November 9	Zoning for Housing	Canvas Discussion
	Planned Unit Developments, APA Zoning Practice, Issue Number 6, June 2007	due before class
	What Communities Can Do About the High Cost of Rental Housing in America, Lincoln Institute	
	Zoning Hacks Missing Middle Housing – APA <u>5 Practical</u> Zoning Hacks for Missing Middle Housing (planning.org)	
	Missing Middle Housing - <u>Missing Middle Housing: Diverse</u> choices for walkable neighborhood living	
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November 14	Community Development and Revitalization	
	Grayfield Redevelopment, APA Zoning Practice, Issue Number 6, June 2014	
	Optional:	
	 Rebuilding Downtown. Smart Growth America, 2015. Green Pattern Book. US Forest Service, 2015. 	
November 16	Zoning for Local Food Food and Zoning - Haines Urban Ag and Food Justice – Horst PAS Report – Planners Guide to Community and Regional Food Planning - Raja	Canvas Discussion due before class
November 21	Workday	
November 23	Thanksgiving Day – no class	
November 28	Zoning for Sustainability Zoning for Sustainability: A Review and Analysis of the Zoning Ordinances of 32 Cities in the United States	Canvas Discussion due before class
November 30	Zoning for Energy Smart Growth Fixes For Climate Adaptation And Resilience	Canvas Discussion due before class
December 5	Ethics Planning Ethics and Values	Canvas Discussion due before class
December 7	 Other Topics Lightning Presentation Accessory Dwelling Units, micro-apartments, small lots, tiny houses Climate Adaptation and Mitigation (Energy) Complete Streets and Corridors Microbreweries and Cannabis 	Small groups will present on a topic based on readings
December 12	More presentations, final questions, workday	Plan Commission Meeting Report due
December 14	Final Exam	